



Berner Fachhochschule
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History and Evolution of Ransomware

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1980s - Early Data Ransom Examples

1981: Stolen Floppy Disks held Ransom

- ▶ From America's Cup in Australia
- ▶ 17 floppies with telemetry data
- ▶ Negotiation over dial-up BBS
- ▶ Initial ransom demand \$10k

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As at 21/10 we require the sum
of $2,500 for the exchange of
the disks. Confirm there are 17
and you are aware from our Perth
contact that they are Kosher. We
cannot continue talking for much
longer as we don't think you are
serious.
```

1989: Aids Computer Virus

- ▶ Targeted AIDS researchers
- ▶ 20,000 infected floppies?
- ▶ Message after 90 boots
- ▶ Demand \$189 licence fee
- ▶ Send to Panama P.O. Box
- ▶ File/directory names encrypted, not content
- ▶ Keys recoverable from binary

Dear Customer:

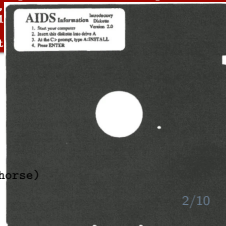
It is time to pay for your software lease from PC Cyborg Corporation. Complete the INVOICE and attach payment for the lease option of your choice. If you don't use the printed INVOICE, then be sure to refer to the important reference numbers below in all correspondence. In return you will receive:

- a renewal software package with easy-to-follow, complete instructions;
- an automatic, self-installing diskette that anyone can apply in minutes.

Important reference numbers: A5599796-2695577-

The price of 365 user applications is US\$189. The price of a lease for the lifetime of your hard disk is US\$378. You must enclose a bankers draft, cashier's check or international money order payable to PC CYBORG CORPORATION for the full amount of \$189 or \$378 with your order. Include your name, company, address, city, state, country, to PC Cyborg Corporation, P.O. Box 87-1

Press ENTER to

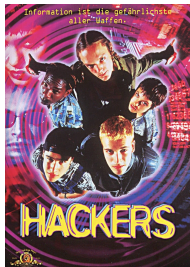


1990s - Research and Entertainment



1995 Movie: Hackers

- ▶ Insider infects oil tankers with virus called DaVinci
- ▶ Threatens to release oil and sink ships unless money is paid
- ▶ Group of teenage hackers are framed and expose the insider
- ▶ *"...unless 5 million dollars are transferred to the following numbered account in the next 7 days, I will capsize 5 oil tankers."*



1996 Academic Research: Cryptovirology

- ▶ Academic researchers suggest the possibility of ransomware
- ▶ Coined the term "cryptovirology"
- ▶ Young, A. and Yung, M. Cryptovirology: Extortion-based security threats and countermeasures. In Proceedings of the IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy, (1996), 129140.

<https://www.imdb.com/title/tt0113243> <https://www.cryptovirology.com/>

2000 - 2005 Extortion and Forced Control Examples

2000(1999): CD Universe

- ▶ CD Universe site hacked by "Maxim"
- ▶ 300k users affected, 25k credit cards stolen
- ▶ Message sent by fax:
"pay me \$100,000 and I'll fix your bugs and forget about your SHOP FOREVER.....or I'll sell your cards and tell about this incident in news."
- ▶ Money not paid, card info published on Internet



2005 Sony BMG's DRM Rootkit

- ▶ XCP - Extended Copy Protection
- ▶ Installed when a CD is played on a computer
- ▶ Like malware (rootkit, conceal, phone home)
- ▶ Prevented other programs from accessing the CD
- ▶ Similarities to ransomware (PC/CDROM hostage-taking)



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sony_BMG_copy_protection_rootkit_scandal

<https://www.nytimes.com/2000/01/10/business/thief-reveals-credit-card-data-when-web-extortion-plot-fails.html>

2005 - 2010 Ransom Examples with Encrypted Files

2005: pgpdecoder or gpcoder

- ▶ Binary has list of file extensions to encrypt
- ▶ Tells victim to send an email to given address
- ▶ Email response: *"The price of decryptor is 200 USD. For payment you may use one of following variants: 1. Payment to E-Gold account 5437838 (www.e-gold.com). 2. Payment to Liberty Reserve account U6890784 (www.libertyreserve.com)."*



2009: Manual Encrypt and Ransom

- ▶ Virginia state website for pharmacists hacked, published by Wikileaks
- ▶ *"I have your shit! In *my* possession, right now, are 8,257,378 patient records and a total of 35,548,087 prescriptions. Also, I made an encrypted backup and deleted the original. Unfortunately for Virginia, their backups seem to have gone missing, too. Uhoh :(For \$10 million, I will gladly send along the password."*

<https://rump2008.cr.yp.to/6b53f0dad2c752ac2fd7cb80e8714a90.pdf>

http://voices.washingtonpost.com/securityfix/2009/05/hackers_break_into_virginia_he.html

http://wikileaks.org/wiki/Over_8M_Virginian_patient_records_held_to_ransom,_30_Apr_2009



2015 - 2020 Scalability and Refinement

Examples of mass distribution and infection

- ▶ 2016: Locky, millions of phishing emails per week
- ▶ 2017: WannaCry, Petya, NotPetya

Examples of sophistication and refinement

- ▶ Multi-platform: Mac and Linux variants
- ▶ Starting to research and select targets
- ▶ Pre-attack phase - lateral movement to destroy/encrypt backups first
- ▶ 2019: MAZE, data exfiltration for additional extortion -> "extortionware"

<https://www.avg.com/en/signal/mac-ransomware-remove-protect>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linux.Encoder>

<https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/maze-ransomware.pdf>



2020/2021 Enhancement and Creativity

RaaS - Ransomware as a Service:

- ▶ Underground economy, renting components, outsourcing services
- ▶ Botnets, hosting, spamming, etc: supported service
- ▶ Ryuk, REvil, Cerber, Darkside, GandCrab, Locky, others

Re-extortion:

- ▶ months after first ransom was paid, criminals approach victims again
- ▶ criminals demand additional money

Fake Ransomware:

- ▶ Website defacement
- ▶ Not encrypted, just a visual
- ▶ Countdown timer for dramatic effect



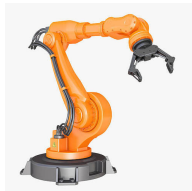
<https://www.trendmicro.com/vinfo/us/security/news/cybercrime-and-digital-threats/ransomware-as-a-service-enabler-of-widespread-attacks>
<https://cyware.com/news/re-extortion-by-ransomware-an-increasing-trend-48be439e>
<https://threatpost.com/fake-ransomware-infection-wordpress/176410/>
<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2021/10/13/fact-sheet-ongoing-public-u-s-efforts-to-counter-ransomware/>

US DOJ gives ransomware same priority as terrorism, starts global initiatives

Future?

Fantasy predictions about the future...

- ▶ Expanding from theft-of-data to theft-of-control
- ▶ IoT: many devices, many small payments (update/controller server compromise)
- ▶ Supply chain extortion - threaten to harm a company's customers (lose business, damage reputation)
- ▶ Self-driving car hijacking/kidnapping?
- ▶ Industrial IoT control: extortion involving medical devices, Industry 4.0 infra?
- ▶ Smart: homes, cars, buildings, etc.
- ▶ Insurance companies still cover ransom?
- ▶ Legislation criminalizing ransomware payments?



Thanks!

Contact me: bruce.nikkel@bfh.ch

Slides available on my website: <https://digitalforensics.ch>

Interested in computer history?

Visit the Enter computer museum in Solothurn.

Group tours can be arranged. Great for team events!

<https://enter.ch/>

ENTER.ch
Das Museum
für Computer und
Unterhaltungselektronik
